**Español 1 Nombre\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Cultura – Unidad 4**

**4.1**

**España, en el centro p. 190**

1. What is the capital of Spain?

2. What are 3 foods that are very typical for Spain?

3. Who was Francisco de Goya?

4. Official songs or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, are an important part of the Spanish soccer experience.

5. What are the names of two Spanish soccer teams?

6. What is the name of the famous Spanish writer mentioned on page 191?

 What is the name of his most famous book?

 What are the two principal characters from that book?

7. What is the name of the famous Spanish painter mentioned on page 191?

 What is the subject of the painting pictured on this page?

 When was this picture painted in comparison to the book?

8. Sevillanas, from Sevilla Spain, are an art form that involves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Another dance form from Spain that is similar to sevillanas is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**El arte surrealista de España p. 203**

10. Surrealistic art reflects the artist´s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and many times is inspired

 by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

11. A famous Spanish surrealist artist is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

12. The name of the painting pictured on the page is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and it show clocks that appear to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Climas diferentes p. 206**

13. Si es el verano en los Estados Unidos, es el \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en Argentina.

14. Si es el otoño en Canadá, es la \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en Chile.

15. Si es la primavera en España, es el \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en Bolivia.

16. Si es el invierno en Alemania (Germany), es el \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_en Paraguay.

17. So, describe how seasons are affected by a country´s location:

18. What is the weather like in the countries near the equator? What are the two seasons that they have?

19. Why does Chile have so many different climates?

**4.2**

**Los mercados p. 225**

20. What is the name of one of the oldest open air markets in Spain?

21. What can be bought there? Give at least 6 examples

22. In Guatemala, in the town of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they also hold a very popular weekly market. What are at least 6 items that you can buy there?

23. A huipil is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made by women of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

culture. They are sold in the markets in Guatemala.

**Las meninas p. 230**

24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the official painter for King Philip IV of Spain.

25. What is the name of his extremely famous painting in which he included himself in the painting?

26. is the meaning of the word **infanta**?

27. Three centuries later\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, another very famous Spanish painter completed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interpretations of this painting.

Whose painting do you like better?

**Carnaval, pp. C14-15 ( in the front of your book)**

28. Carnaval is a period of partying that takes place prior to the beginning of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Lent preceeds Easter in the Catholic Church, and it is a 40 day period of time when many people remove meat from their diets. In the U.S. many Catholics remove meat only on Fridays, that is why you see so many Fish Fries at Catholic churches on Friday nights during Lent.

29. Carnaval is celebrated in either the month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

30. Carnaval last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ days.

31. Give an example of one activity that takes place in each of the following countries to celebrate Carnaval:

España:

Paraguay:

México:

Bolivia:

Colombia:

**Define:**

32. Los bailarines

33. Los cascarones

34. El disfraz

35. Las máscaras

**Las Fallas, pp. C16-17 (in the front of your book)**

36. Las Fallas takes place in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

37. Las Fallas lasts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_days.

38. Las Fallas takes place during the month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

39. During the week of Las Fallas, thousands of visitors see p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and hear m\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

40. The main characters of the celebrations are the ninots. Describe them:

41. Why are they displayed throughout the city?

42. What happens to the ninots at the end of the festival?

**Define:**

43. La Cremà

44. Las Fallas

45. Los fuegos artificiales

46. quemar